



# NORTHEASTERN REGION SMALL GRAINS ANNUAL SUMMARY

## NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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### Delaware

**Barley** production is estimated at 1.12 million bushels, up 3 percent from the 2018 total of 1.09 million bushels. Average yield per acre, at 80.0 bushels, is up 2.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 14 thousand acres, is unchanged from 2018. **Winter wheat** production for 2019 totaled 3.60 million bushels, up 13 percent from the 2018 total of 3.20 million bushels. Average yield, at 72.0 bushels per acre, is up 1.0 bushels from 2018. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 50 thousand acres, up 11 percent from the previous year.

### Maine

**Oat** production is estimated at 1.41 million bushels, up 10 percent from 2018. Yield is estimated at 74.0 bushels per acre, up 7.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 19 thousand acres, is unchanged from the previous year. **Barley** production is estimated at 1.26 million bushels, up 8 percent from the 2018 total of 1.17 million bushels. Average yield, at 84.0 bushels per acre, is up 11 bushels. Area harvested for grain was 15 thousand acres, down 6 percent from 2018.

### Maryland

**Barley** production is estimated at 1.45 million bushels, down 14 percent from the 2018 total of 1.68 million bushels. Average yield per acre, at 85.0 bushels, is up 15.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 17 thousand acres, is down 29 percent from 2018. **Winter wheat** production for 2019 totaled 12.4 million bushels, down 2 percent from the 2018 total of 12.6 million bushels. Average yield is a record high at 75.0 bushels per acre, up 12.0 bushels from 2018. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 165 thousand acres, down 18 percent from the previous year.

### New Jersey

**Winter wheat** production for 2019 totaled 924 thousand bushels, down 1 percent from the 2018 total of 930 thousand bushels. Average yield is a record high at 66.0 bushels per acre, up 4.0 bushels from 2018. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 14 thousand acres, down 7 percent from the previous year.

### New York

**Oat** production is estimated at 2.34 million bushels, up 1 percent from 2018. Yield is estimated at 60.0 bushels per acre, up 6.0 bushel from the previous year. Harvested area, at 39 thousand acres, is 9 percent below the previous year. **Barley** production is estimated at 208 thousand bushels, down 55 percent from the 2018 total of 464 thousand bushels. Average yield per acre, at 52.0 bushels, is down 6.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 4 thousand acres, is down 50 percent from 2018. **Winter wheat** production for 2019 totaled 4.16 million bushels, down 37 percent from the 2018 total of 6.56 million bushels. Average yield, at 63.0 bushels per acre, is down 6.0 bushels from 2018. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 66 thousand acres, down 31 percent from the previous year.

### Pennsylvania

**Oat** production is estimated at 2.65 million bushels, up 65 percent from 2018. Yield is estimated at 53.0 bushels per acre, up 7.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 50 thousand acres, is 43 percent above the previous year. **Barley** production is estimated at 1.75 million bushels, down 16 percent from the 2018 total of 2.08 million bushels. Average yield per acre, at 70.0 bushels, is up 7.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 25 thousand acres, is down 24 percent from 2018. **Winter wheat** production for 2019 totaled 10.22 million bushels, up 8 percent from the 2018 total of 9.43 million bushels. Average yield is a record high at 73.0 bushels per acre, up 8.0 bushels from the previous year. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 140 thousand acres, down 3 percent from the previous year.

**Oat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern States and United States: 2017-2019**

State	Area planted <sup>1</sup>			Area harvested		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Maine .....	22	21	22	21	19	19
New York .....	55	69	56	35	43	39
Pennsylvania .....	70	65	85	40	35	50
United States .....	2,589	2,746	2,810	804	865	842
State	Yield			Production		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Maine .....	67.0	67.0	74.0	1,407	1,273	1,406
New York .....	55.0	54.0	60.0	1,925	2,322	2,340
Pennsylvania .....	58.0	46.0	53.0	2,320	1,610	2,650
United States .....	61.7	64.9	64.4	49,585	56,130	54,194

<sup>1</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall.

**Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern States and United States: 2017-2019**

State	Area planted <sup>1</sup>			Area harvested		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Delaware .....	32	25	21	18	14	14
Maine <sup>2</sup> .....	(NA)	17	16	(NA)	16	15
Maryland .....	50	45	32	27	24	17
New York <sup>2</sup> .....	(NA)	10	10	(NA)	8	4
Pennsylvania .....	60	45	35	45	33	25
United States .....	2,486	2,548	2,721	1,962	1,982	2,214
State	Yield			Production		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Delaware .....	85.0	78.0	80.0	1,530	1,092	1,120
Maine <sup>2</sup> .....	(NA)	73.0	84.0	(NA)	1,168	1,260
Maryland .....	76.0	70.0	85.0	2,052	1,680	1,445
New York <sup>2</sup> .....	(NA)	58.0	52.0	(NA)	464	208
Pennsylvania .....	70.0	63.0	70.0	3,150	2,079	1,750
United States .....	73.0	77.5	77.4	143,258	153,527	171,343

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates began in 2018.

**Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern States and United States: 2017-2019**

State	Area planted <sup>1</sup>			Area harvested		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Delaware .....	75	75	60	60	45	50
Maryland .....	410	360	345	185	200	165
New Jersey .....	23	18	19	17	15	14
New York .....	140	110	90	125	95	66
Pennsylvania .....	210	195	180	150	145	140
United States .....	32,726	32,542	31,159	25,301	24,742	24,327
State	Yield			Production		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Delaware .....	73.0	71.0	72.0	4,380	3,195	3,600
Maryland .....	71.0	63.0	75.0	13,135	12,600	12,375
New Jersey .....	64.0	62.0	66.0	1,088	930	924
New York .....	67.0	69.0	63.0	8,375	6,555	4,158
Pennsylvania .....	72.0	65.0	73.0	10,800	9,425	10,220
United States .....	50.2	47.9	53.6	1,270,282	1,183,939	1,304,003

<sup>1</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall.

For the complete “Small Grains Annual Summary” report, go to:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/5t34sj573>

The “Small Grains Annual Summary” report and all other NASS reports are available online at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).

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